

PTU English Paper Solution (June 2023)

1. (a) Use the following phrases in sentences:

Get Along: She never really got along with her sister.

Roll up sleeves: We need you to roll up your sleeves; we need to get to work.

Bash about: Someone bashed him over the head with a chair.

Good wine needs no bush: I don't understand why they're spending so much on advertising; if their product is truly exceptional, good wine needs no bush.

The white elephant: The Olympic committee discourages host cities from building sports venues that turn into costly white elephants.

(b) State whether the following sentences are simple; compound or complex:

- i) Complex Sentence
- ii) Complex Sentence
- iii) Compound Sentence
- iv) Simple Sentence
- v) Complex Sentence

2. (a) Beauty is subjective, tied to personal pleasure and influenced by individual experiences. A person may find the sea beautiful based on factors like its color, influenced by upbringing. Preferences vary, with someone raised by grey northern seas considering them beautiful. Beauty lies in subjective perceptions, as nothing is intrinsically beautiful or ugly; it's the thinking that shapes such judgments.

b)

- i. Furthermore, it's important to understand the significance of eco-friendly practices in today's businesses.
- ii. Even if there are some difficulties when introducing new rules, the long-term advantages are much greater.
- iii. However, companies need to stay watchful and adjust their strategies based on their impact on the environment.
- iv. Despite the challenges, taking proactive steps can lead to positive results.

- v. Consequently, a carefully planned sustainability approach not only shows responsibility but also contributes to lasting success.

3. Comprehension passage questions and answers:

a) Describe briefly the personality of Mario Curie.

Marie was born in 1867 in Warsaw, Poland, where her father was a Professor of Physics. At an early age, she displayed a brilliant mind and a blithe personality. Her great exuberance for learning prompted her to continue with her studies after high school.

b) What was her state of mind when she learned that she could not attend the university in Warsaw?

She became unhappy, however, when she learned that the University of Warsaw was closed to women. Determined to receive a higher education, she defiantly left Poland and in 1891, entered the Sorbonne, a French university, where she earned her master's degree and a doctorate in physics.

c) Marie Curie continued with her struggles regardless of her circumstance", how does the passage illustrate this statement?

Although Marie Curie eventually suffered a fatal illness from her long exposure to radium, she never became disillusioned with her work. Regardless of the consequences, she had dedicated herself to science and to revealing the mysteries of the physical world.

d) Give the meaning of the following words and use these in the sentences of your own

I. Disillusioned: disappointed

The party lost the support of many disillusioned voters.

II. Exuberance: energetic, excited, and cheerful

One thing that stands out is her exuberance and zest for life.

III. Despondently: desperate, and hopeless

Many who have done physical work all their lives will be utterly despondent.

IV. Blithe: happy or carefree

He was blithe about the risks to his health.

4. Essay: *The Communication Revolution: Blessing or Burden*

Picture a world where knowledge spills from screens like stars in the night sky, where messages dart across continents faster than secrets, and families defy distance with laughter resonating through video calls. The communication revolution has woven a vibrant tapestry of connection, but a question lingers:

are we graced by this web of interconnectivity, or ensnared in its intricate threads? On the positive side, the democratization of knowledge is unprecedented. Once confined within the walls of opulent libraries, knowledge now ripples at our fingertips. Education has become a global library, whispering lessons to every eager mind, indifferent to geography and circumstance. Businesses, guided by the click of a mouse, dance effortlessly across borders, creating a marketplace where opportunities are abundant. Families span oceans with virtual hugs, sharing tears and laughter that traverse miles. Social movements, amplified by digital megaphones, spark change with a vigor never seen before. The possibilities are like shimmering brushstrokes, painting a future where connection stretches beyond the visible horizon.

Yet, within this radiant network, a shadow looms. The sheer deluge of information threatens to drown us, with the veracity of truth obscured by a flood of fabricated whispers. Online echo chambers, those walled gardens of like-minded voices, not only reinforce our existing beliefs but also construct formidable fortresses that divide rather than unite. Social media, initially a stage for sharing life's highlights, can morph into a twisted mirror reflecting feelings of inadequacy and isolation. Cyber bullying, a venomous hiss in the digital ether, inflicts tangible pain in the real world. Our growing reliance on technology, beckoning with the seductive promise of convenience, can lure us away from authentic human connections. Paradoxically, the very tools meant to unite can lead to isolation, leaving us as solitary islands in a vast sea of faces. Hence, pigeonholing the communication revolution as solely a blessing or a curse oversimplifies its intricate impact. It's a double-edged sword, and its effects are shaped by the choices we make. To navigate this complex landscape, we must acknowledge both its potential and perils. Bridging the digital divide becomes imperative, ensuring everyone possesses the key to access and the compass to navigate this intricate terrain. Cultivating critical thinking, fortified with the shield of digital literacy, becomes paramount to distinguish fact from fiction and engage in meaningful discourse. Real-world connections must remain our guiding compass, with technology serving as a tool, not an ultimate destination. Addressing ethical and security challenges proactively is essential in navigating this new dawn.

In the grand scheme, the communication revolution is not a scripted play but an expansive, open road. It falls upon us to pave this road with understanding, empowering individuals with meaningful connections and constructing bridges instead of walls. Embracing the complexities of this revolution and wielding its possibilities responsibly can transform it into a force for good. In doing so, we not only connect through pixels but also on a profoundly human level, transcending the digital divide and fostering a world where the benefits of communication technology are harnessed for the greater good.

5. With summer approaching, you intend to purchase electric water dispensers for your office at Safdarjung Road, New Delhi. Assuming yourself to be the Maintenance Officer of Pervasive Technologies Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, write a letter of enquiry to Hi-life Appliances and Equipment, Mumbai, seeking information about the availability and price of the product. Invent the necessary details.

The Maintenance Officer

Pervasive Technologies Pvt. Ltd

Safdarjung Road

New Delhi

15 December 2023

The Manager

Hi-life Appliances and Equipment

Mumbai

Subject: Letter to purchase electric water dispensers for our office at Safdarjung Road, New Delhi

Dear sir/Ma'am

I am writing to inquire about some electronic goods that I want to purchase. Your shop has been recommended to me by a friend and he mentioned that you have a great variety of quality products and I am hoping to purchase them from you if you have the stock or can manage those for me.

I want to purchase some electric water dispensers for our office. Do you have these items in stock, or if not, will you be able to order them for me? If you do have these items, how long would you be able to hold them for me?

I am free this weekend and, if you have them, perhaps I can come over on Saturday morning to purchase and pick them up. However, before that, I am expecting a reply from you regarding the price range and availability of the product. Please write back to me as soon as possible at the above mentioned address.

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours faithfully,

Maintenance Officer

Pervasive Technologies Pvt. Ltd

New Delhi